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## Physical Therapy Prescription – Femoral Condyle Cartilage Restoration

Name:\_\_\_\_\_ Date of Surgery: \_\_\_\_\_

Procedure: R / L knee femoral condyle

Frequency: 2-3 times per week for 6 weeks

## PHASE 0: Pre- operative goals (i.e. Pre-hab)

- Normal Gait
- AROM 0-120 degrees
- Strength: 20 SLR with no lag.
- Minimal Effusion
- Patient Education on Post op exercises with a stress on compliance and importance
- Education on ambulation with crutches and safe stair use
- Wound care instructions
  - Keep tegederm clean and dry, no showering until 48hrs post-op then remove ACE, No submerging (bath, hot-tub, lake, river, ocean) for 6 weeks post op. Formal instructions will be listed in operative note and packet.

**Educated in follow-up (also provided in packet)** : 10-14 days post op, 6 weeks, 3 months, 6 months, 9 months, 1 year, 2 years, 5 years.

PHASE I (Weeks 0 – 6): Period of protection, decrease edema, activate quadriceps

- Weightbearing: Heel-touch weight-bearing with crutches
  - Hinged Knee Brace:
  - Week 0-2: Locked in full extension for ambulation and sleeping (remove for CPM and PT)
  - Week 2-6: Discontinue brace if able to reach terminal extension. Remain heel-touch weight bearing
- Range of Motion: Continuous Passive Motion (CPM) machine for 4-6 hours/day
  - **CPM Protocol:** 1 cycle per minute starting 0-30°, advance 5-10°/day
    - PROM/AAROM with PT assistance
- **Therapeutic Exercises:** patellar mobs, quad/hamstring sets, calf pumps, passive leg hangs to 90°, heel slides, straight-leg raises with brace in full extension until quad strength prevents extension lag
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

## Phase II (Weeks 6 – 8)

- Weightbearing: Advance weight bearing 25% every 3-5 days until FWB at 8 weeks
  - Hinged Knee Brace: None
- Range of Motion: Progress to full, painless AROM
- Therapeutic Exercises: Continue Phase I, add stationary bike
- **Modalities:** Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)

## Phase III (Weeks 8 – 12)

- Weightbearing: Progress to full
- Range of Motion: Full, painless
- **Therapeutic Exercises**: Advance Phase II, begin closed chain exercises (wall sits, shuttle, mini-squats, toe-raises), begin unilateral stance activities and balance training
- Modalities: Per therapist, including electrical stimulation, ultrasound, heat (before), ice (after)
- **PRECAUTION:** NO Impact activities(running/jumping) until 8 months post op

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• Advance Phase III exercises; focus on core/glutes; advance to elliptical, bike, and pool as tolerated

Phase V (>6 months): Gradual return to athletic activity

- Encourage maintenance program
- Return to sport-specific activity and impact when cleared by MD at 8-9 months postop

Signature:\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_